# State of U.S. CCSP, EOS, NASA HQ, CERES, NPOESS, A-train, NEWS NASA/NOAA Research to Ops Panel

### 5th CERES-II Science Team Meeting May 2-4, 2006 Crown Plaza, Williamsburg, VA





#### U. S. Climate Change Science Plan (CCSP)

- CCSP Observation Working Group (OWG) is planning a June 14/15 retreat on climate observation requirements.
- Multi-agency report of workshop on satellite calibration requirements for climate data records published in BAMS (Ohring et al., Sept 2005)
- Multi-agency workshop on ways to achieve satellite climate calibration goals to be held May 16-18, 2006 in DC.
- Recent Global Climate Observing System (GCOS) draft document on satellite climate data record requirements out for review/comments by June 12, 2006. Partially based on Ohring et al., 2005 report.





#### **IPCC Assessment Report 4**

- Chapter second drafts out for review now (due May 9).
- Decadal changes in cloud/radiation are included in Chapter 3.
- Expanded discussion of climate prediction uncertainties including early perturbed physics ensembles.





#### **NASA Earth Science**

- New NASA Administrator is Michael Griffin
  - Science/Engineering background, from Applied Physics Lab
  - Mary Cleave is AA for Science, Colleen Hartmann is Deputy AA
  - Bryant Cramer is new acting Earth Science Division Director
  - Don Anderson is Modeling lead, Hal Maring is Radiation Sciences
  - Great increase in science/engineering experience in NASA HQ leadership compared to O'Keefe/Diaz: political => technical
  - NRC Earth Science Decadal Study continuing and final report scheduled for ~ Dec 2006. NASA committed to this guidance.
- FY06 and beyond budgets expected to be nearly flat without inflationary increases for earth or space science
  - manned space flight costs have increased
  - lots of problems in earth & space science caused by this: removes about \$3B over the next several years from science.
  - some sanity starting to come to "full cost" accounting process.
- Not clear when next ESSP competition will be





#### **CERES Program**

- Terra Senior Review went very well: Terra ranked second of 12 missions considered. No new budget cuts.
- Overall CERES funding moderately decreasing each year as algorithms and data processing mature.
- Appears that the full cost accounting issues are ok for the next few years.
- Next required CERES proposal will be Aqua Senior Review in spring 2007.
- NASA HQ Program Scientist remains Don Anderson
- NASA Energy and Water System (NEWS) science group: global water and energy data sets, including A-train: subsets of CERES, MODIS, CALIPSO, Cloudsat along the lidar/radar ground track (64km swath)





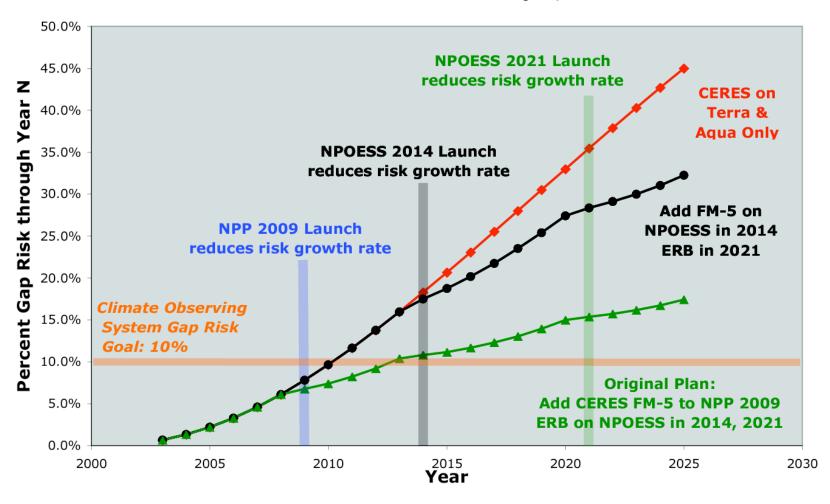
#### NPP and NPOESS: Delayed 30 months

- CERES FM-5 instrument tentative on first NPOESS 1:30 orbit launch
- NPOESS cost and schedule over-runs have caused a 30-month slip.
  - NPOESS under congressional review for modification/redesign/cancellation with report expected June, 2006. All options being examined.
  - Major problems are with VIIRS imager and CMIS microwave imager/sounder
  - Not clear if NPOESS will be able to meet any climate requirements given budget/schedule problems, and given weather data is critical priority (not climate)
  - CERES has re-examined the radiation budget data gap risk
  - Gap risk now exceeds 10% climate goal (BAMS 2005, Ohring et al).
  - If Terra and Aqua data continue to be taken as long as viable, ~20% radiation budget data gap risk through end of 2014.
  - CERES has sent the gap analysis and suggested minimum improvements to FM-5 MAM, calibration, and characterization if used on NPOESS
  - Suggested improvements based on lessons learned on TRMM, Terra, Aqua
- CERES had been working with NPOESS to estimate costs of transitioning the data product software to NPOESS system
  - NPOESS concluded most cost effective option is to process data at Langley ASDC using modified CERES code, and send products to IDPS.





## Radiation Budget Gap Risk: Satellite Scenarios Assumes 1 CERES instrument on Aqua, 2 on Terra







#### **NASA/NOAA** Research to Operations

- Congressional bill requires annual report starting Feb 2007 on:
  - progress in transitioning NASA research development to NOAA operations
  - progress in using NOAA operational data in NASA research
- Joint Agency Working Group panel includes (not a complete list):
  - NOAA: Chet Koblinski (climate lead), Louis Uccillini (NCEP), Tom Karl (NCDC)
  - NASA: Jack Kaye (R&A HQ lead), Michelle Reinecker (NSIP,GMAO), Jim Gleason (NPP project lead), Bruce Wielicki (CERES, CCSP Obs W.G.)
- Meeting in January, initial plan for report development, and 5 categories of RTO activities:
  - Follow on missions, Mission Extensions, CDR development/stewardship, Data Utilization, Tools and Standards
- Broader Meeting in April 24-26, U.Md. Conf Center
  - Review all earth science disciplines, lessons learned, challenges, opportunities
  - Radiation: RTO failed for ERBE, getting ready to fail for CERES
  - Weather prediction: 2/3 of progress in computers/physics 1/3 in data assimilated
  - Climate: NPOESS may default, record gaps critical, no OSSEs to prioritize
  - Overall: EOS has shown major advances possible, new active/passive technologies ready to advance, but not the resources to take advantage of either.





#### Cloudsat and CALIPSO have LAUNCHED!!!

